New Left Review (History and the Political Structure of Spain and France)
By Perry Anderson

Part I – The Originals

I. Spanish Antiquity

A formation of social type which then mediates with simple Chrisitan traditions and is agglomerated to forms of merchantile capital much like Ionian France which then mediates with simple labour and no slavery which includes though paths of slave trade from the Graeco-Roman world and includes simple merchant and urban congeries of developed transitions into feudalism as the subordinate structure of peasant classes become dominant categories of serfdom.

II. French Antiquity

Ionian and merchant capital in the South which becomes a structural causality of developing forms of cities and city-trade which has paths of slave trade running through it – the same as Spanish antiquity but developing in a large sense as cosmopolitan trade life and even rituals of Christian conservatism which then becomes medieval towns and cities by way of collapse of trade life towards poor manoral and serf structures of parcelised sovereignity and forms of trade in localism.

III. Forms of Labour in Spain and France – And Today

In fact there is a simple city and merchant capitalist and finally commercial capitalist history of feudal Spain, France and Europe which then makes it a formation of despotism and absolutism which changes to modern democratic nationalism all of which becomes history as – trading, commercial capitalism and financial trade which are dominant to simple laboring peasants and simple laboring forms which criss-cross its history and geography as mediated by towns which are with Christian conservatism even today including in Spain conservative universities today which then is an aristocratic cross-section mediated by the main city Madrd and Paris.